Instructions :-
1. This paper consists of sections A, B, and C with Total number of nine (9) questions
2. Answer all questions in section A and B and three (3) questions in section C
3. All drawing should be in pencil
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are Not allowed in examination room
5. Write your examination number on every page of your answer booklets

SECTION A (15 MARKS)
1. For each of the following items (i) – Xv), choose the correct answer from among the given alternatives and write its letter beside the item number in the answer booklet provided.

   i. The study of society's cultural system, behavior, beliefs and ideologies is referred as :-_________
      A. Archeology
      B. Anthropology
      C. Linguistics
      D. Museums

   ii. Olargesailie is the historical site found in ___________
       A. Kenya
       B. Uganda
       C. Tanzania
       D. Zimbabwe

   iii. Majimaji resistance was caused by ___________
        A. British introduced hut tax to Africans
        B. Loss of good fertile land to Africans
        C. Loss of freedom to Africans
        D. Africans were treated brutally by Germans

   iv. Which of the following is not true “The Berlin conference of 1884 – 1885 “
        A. Brought together Europeans and African elites to divide the continent
        B. Was an imperialist meeting
        C. Facilitate colonization of Africans
        D. Legalized the division of Africa among European
v. Industrial development was not a priority of capitalists during colonial time because
   A. Climatic and did not favour industrial development
   B. Colonialists stressed on the provision of social services
   C. African had no infrastructure to support industries colonialists
   D. Colonialist were more interested in obtaining raw materials

vi. Which of the following was colonial state favour to settlers
   A. Providing mining and information
   B. Exempting settlers from paying taxes
   C. By providing them education and cars
   D. Collecting taxes and revenues

vii. In promoting settler plantation in Kenya the colonial state
   A. Increased prices of cash crops for African farmers
   B. Encouraged settlers to pay high wages to African laborers
   C. Created means of ensuring constant supply of labor
   D. Encouraged peasant to cultivate cash crops

viii. The colonial imperial chartered companies facted in their mission to rule African colonies because
   A. Other Europeans companies were against them
   B. They had little capital and skilled man power to run colonial administration
   C. Imperialist’s state were too far to support them
   D. African chiefs refused to work with the company administrators

ix. British exercised direct rule policy in some parts of Zimbambwe because
   A. It was expensive to administer
   B. The natives and traditional chiefs opposed the direct rule
   C. There was good climate and fertile land
   D. The British were afraid to eliminate the local administrative set up

x. Anglo - German agreement of 1886
   A. Britain , Belgium agreed on the peaceful partition of Zanzibar
   B. The agreement between Belgium and German over East Africans was reached
   C. Britain’s , German and sultan Zanzibar agreed on peaceful partition plan of some parts of East Africa
   D. Imperialist meeting where big powerment to draw the sketch map of African

xi. One of the following is concern with a source of history known as Archives?
   A. Buildings which contain the past remain of man
   B. The study of contemporary social - cultural institutions
   C. The study of rocks and soil under Neath the Earth
   D. Collection of historically valuable records ranging from papers and documents to photographs , films , video tapes and sound recording
xii. The main reason for introducing infrastructure was
A. Civilize African colonies
B. Developing African colonies
C. Facilitating the exploitation of African manpower and resources
D. Encouraged peasant to cultivated cash crops

xiii. Olduvai Gorge is famous for ________
A. Oral tradition
B. Archeological finding
C. Archival activities
D. Dancing

xiv. The following was one of the feature of colonial economy except._______
A. It was export - import oriented economy
B. It was characterized by establishment of weak and processing industries
C. It based on construction of physical infrastructure
D. Some colonies were subsistence economy

xv. Why are missionaries important on African economy?
A. Treated African well
B. Accounts for their expeditions and experiences attracted more European
C. Introduced civilization in Africa
D. Brought in trade good with them

2. Match the description in list A with corresponding in list B by writing a letter of the correct respond beside the item number in the answer sheet provided

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LIST A</th>
<th>LIST B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i. Nama and herero resistance</td>
<td>A. 1895 – 1907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii. Shone and Ndebele resistance</td>
<td>B. 1886 - 1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii. Samoure toure resistance</td>
<td>C. 1904 - 1907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv. Nandi resistance</td>
<td>D. 1905 - 1907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v. Majimaji</td>
<td>E. 1896 – 1897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F. 1779 - 1851</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G. 1779 – 1853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H. 1895 - 1905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>I. 1896 – 1905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>J. 1906 – 1709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>K. 1891 - 1898</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION B (35 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section

3. Define the following terms
   i. Colonial economy
   ii. Direct rule policy
   iii. Association policy
   iv. Migrant labour
   v. Helgoland treaty
   vi. Colonial agents

4. Arrange the following historical event in chronological order use number 1 – 6
   i. Assimilation policy was the system of administration used by French colonial power in the colonies
   ii. Its failure gave rise to association which aimed at minimizing costs in French administration
   iii. It was built on the superiority of the French culture and civilization
   iv. The policy was implemented in the communes of Senegal which were goyee, Rofisque, Dakar and St. lous
   v. It aimed at making the colonized people to resemble like the Frenchmen in all aspects of life
   vi. Association was more effective in imposition of French administration since it was allowed the Africans chiefs and their people to practice their culture

5. Draw a sketch map of Tanzania locate the following historical sites found in Tanzania
   i. Kalamba falls
   ii. Olduvai Gorge
   iii. Isimila
   iv. Mikindani
   v. Bagamoyo
   vi. Kilwa

Section c (45 Marks)

Answer three (3) questions in this section

6. Outline the causes and effects of majimaji war (6 points)

7. Explain why some areas in African experienced more intensive scramble than others. (6 points)

8. Asses the impacts of the establishment of various sector of colonial economy in Africa (6 points)

9. Migrant labourers were useful to the capitalist during the colonial economy in Africa, substantiate this statement by giving six (6) points

Prepared By
Sir Misoji, M.E

Search → www.africona.net