

**PREISDENTS OFFICE**  
**REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT**  
**NAZARETH –HOUSE-SISTERS OF THE SORRWFUL**  
**MOTHER USAGARA**  
**FITNESS TEST**  
**HISTORY**

**Time:2:30hrs**

**Instructions :-**

1. This paper consists of sections **A,B,** and **C** with Total number of nine (9) questions
2. Answer all questions in section **A** and **B** and three (3) questions in section **C**
3. All drawing should be in pencil
4. Cellular phones and any un authorized materials are Not allowed in examination room
5. Write your **examination number** on every page of your answer booklets

**SECTION A (15 MARKS )**

1. For each of the following **items (i) – Xv** , choose the correct answer from among the given alternatives and write its letter beside the item number in the answer booklet provided .
  - i. The study of society’s cultural system , behavior, beliefs and ideologies is referred as :- \_\_\_\_\_
    - A. Archeology
    - B. Anthropology
    - C. Linguistics
    - D. Museums
  - ii. Olargesailie is the historical site found in \_\_\_\_\_
    - A. Kenya
    - B. Uganda
    - C. Tanzania
    - D. Zimbabwe
  - iii. Majimaji resistance was caused by \_\_\_\_\_
    - A. British introduced hut tax to Africans
    - B. Loss of good fertile land to Africans
    - C. Loss of freedom to Africans
    - D. Africans were treated brutally by Germans
  - iv. Which of the following is not true “The Berlin conference of 1884 – 1885 “
    - A. Brought together Europeans and African elites to divide the continent
    - B. Was an imperialist meeting
    - C. Facilitate colonization of Africans
    - D. Legalized the division of Africa among European

- v. Industrial development was not a priority of capitalists during colonial time because \_\_\_\_\_
- A. Climatic and did not favour industrial development
  - B. Colonialists stressed on the provision of social services
  - C. African had no infrastructure to support industries colonialists
  - D. Colonialist were more interested in obtaining raw materials
- vi. Which of the following was colonial state favour to settlers
- A. Providing mining and information
  - B. Exempting settlers from paying taxes
  - C. By providing them education and cars
  - D. Collecting taxes and revenues
- vii. In promoting settler plantation in Kenya the colonial state
- A. Increased prices of cash crops for African farmers
  - B. Encouraged settlers to pay high wages to African laborers
  - C. Created means of ensuring constant supply of labor
  - D. Encouraged peasant to cultivate cash crops
- viii. The colonial imperial chartered companies facted in their mission to rule African colonies because
- A. Other Europeans companies were against them
  - B. They had little capital and skilled man power to run colonial administration
  - C. Imperialist's state were too far to support them
  - D. African chiefs refused to work with the company administrators
- ix. British exercised direct rule policy in some parts of Zimbabwe because
- A. It was expensive to administer
  - B. The natives and traditional chiefs opposed the direct rule
  - C. There was good climate and fertile land
  - D. The British were afraid to eliminate the local administrative set up
- x. Anglo - German agreement of 1886
- A. Britain , Belgium agreed on the peaceful partition of Zanzibar
  - B. The agreement between Belgium and German over East Africans was reached
  - C. Britain's , German and sultan Zanzibar agreed on peaceful partition plan of some parts of East Africa
  - D. Imperialist meeting where big powerment to draw the sketch map of African
- xi. One of the following is concern with a source of history known as Archives ?\_\_\_\_\_
- A. Buildings which contain the past remain of man
  - B. The study of contemporary social - cultural institutions
  - C. The study of rocks and soil under Neath the Earth
  - D. Collection of historically valuable records ranging from papers and documents to photographs , films , video tapes and sound recording

- xii. The main reason for introducing infrastructure was
- Civilize African colonies
  - Developing African colonies
  - Facilitating the exploitation of African manpower and resources
  - Encouraged peasant to cultivated cash crops
- xiii. Olduvai Gorge is famous for \_\_\_\_\_
- Oral tradition
  - Archeological finding
  - Archival activities
  - Dancing
- xiv. The following was one of the feature of colonial economy except. \_\_\_\_\_
- It was export - import oriented economy
  - It was characterized by establishment of weak and processing industries
  - It based on construction of physical infrastructure
  - Some colonies were subsistence economy
- xv. Why are missionaries important on African economy ?
- Treated African well
  - Accounts for their expeditions and experiences attracted more European
  - Introduced civilization in Africa
  - Brought in trade good with them

2. Match the description in list A with corresponding in list B by writing a letter of the correct respond beside the item number in the answer sheet provided

LIST A		LIST B
i.	Nama and herero resistance	A. 1895 – 1907
ii.	Shone and Ndebele resistance	B. 1886 - 1887
iii.	Samoure toure resistance	C. 1904 - 1907
iv.	Nandi resistance	D. 1905 - 1907
v.	Majimaji	E. 1896 – 1897
		F. 1779 - 1851
		G. 1779 – 1853
		H. 1895 - 1905
		I. 1896 – 1905
		J. 1906 – 1709
		K. 1891 - 1898

### SECTION B (35Marks)

**Answer all questions in this section**

3. Define the following terms
  - i. Colonial economy
  - ii. Direct rule policy
  - iii. Association policy
  - iv. Migrant labour
  - v. Helgoland treaty
  - vi. Colonial agents
  
4. Arrange the following historical event in chronological order use number 1 – 6
  - i. Assimilation policy was the system of administration used by French colonial power in the colonies
  - ii. Its failure gave rise to association which aimed at minimizing costs in French administration
  - iii. It was built on the superiority of the French culture and civilization
  - iv. The policy was implemented in the communes of Senegal which were govee , Rofisque , Dakar and St . lous
  - v. It aimed at making the colonized people to resemble like the Frenchmen in all aspects of life
  - vi. Association was more effective in imposition of French administration since it was allowed the Africans chiefs and their people to practice their culture
  
5. Draw a sketch map of Tanzania locate the following historical sites found in Tanzania
  - i. Kalamba falls
  - ii. Olduvai Gorge
  - iii. Isimila
  - iv. Mikindani
  - v. Bagamoyo
  - vi. Kilwa

### Section c (45 Marks )

**Answer three (3) questions in this section**

6. Outline the causes and effects of majimaji war (6 points)
7. Explain why some areas in African experienced more intensive scramble than others . (6 points)
8. Asses the impacts of the establishment of various sector of colonial economy in Africa (6 points )
9. Migrant labourers were useful to the capitalist during the colonial economy in Africa , substantiate this statement by giving six (6) points)

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